Lamar County Community Profile

160th in order of county creation
November 2, 1920

Prepared for Lamar County Cooperative Extension by the Center for Agribusiness and Economic Development
The University of Georgia • Athens, GA
Lamar County Total Population

Primary data sources: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial censuses and estimates; GA Office of Planning & Budget projections (2012 series).
Population Composition by Age
Lamar County

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>&lt;5</th>
<th>5-19</th>
<th>20-44</th>
<th>45-64</th>
<th>65+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1940</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2013 Median Age
Lamar Co. = 38.2 yrs.
GA = 35.9 yrs.

Primary data source: U.S. Census Bureau
## 2014 County Population Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Total Rank</th>
<th>Density per sq.mi.</th>
<th>% Chg. 2010-14</th>
<th>Rank of % Chg.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAMAR</td>
<td>18,207</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>99.2</td>
<td>-0.60</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUTTS</td>
<td>23,368</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>126.7</td>
<td>-1.21</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MONROE</td>
<td>27,051</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>68.4</td>
<td>2.23</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIKE</td>
<td>17,784</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>82.3</td>
<td>-0.48</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPALDING</td>
<td>63,988</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>325.7</td>
<td>-0.13</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UPSON</td>
<td>26,256</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>81.2</td>
<td>-3.30</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Primary data source: U. S. Census Bureau (3/15)
Population Change: 1930-2010

Primary data source: U.S. Census Bureau
Population Change: 2000-2010

Primary data source: U.S. Census Bureau (3/11)
## Components of Population Change
### Natural Increase & Net Migration*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAMAR</td>
<td>-110</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-128</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUTTS</td>
<td>-287</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>-428</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MONROE</td>
<td>590</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>460</td>
<td>-1.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIKE</td>
<td>-85</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>-148</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPALDING</td>
<td>-85</td>
<td>644</td>
<td>-792</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UPSON</td>
<td>-897</td>
<td>-170</td>
<td>-722</td>
<td>-2.5</td>
<td>-7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avg. County</td>
<td>2,570</td>
<td>1,561</td>
<td>954</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEORGIA</td>
<td>408,662</td>
<td>248,226</td>
<td>151,661</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Numerical change includes “residual” not represented in either NI or NM. Primary data source: U. S. Census Bureau (3/15)
Selected Vital Statistics

2012 Rates

- Total births per 1,000 pop: Lamar Co. 10.9, Georgia 13.1
- Unwed per 100 total births: Lamar Co. 53.6, Georgia 45.0
- Teen pregnancy per 1,000 females age 10-19: Lamar Co. 27.9, Georgia 22.4
- Deaths per 1,000 pop: Lamar Co. 11.5, Georgia 7.3
- **ITOP per 1,000 females age 10-55: Lamar Co. 6.2, Georgia 9.5
- Low birth weight per 100 births: Lamar Co. 10.9, Georgia 9.4
- Infant deaths per 1,000 births: Lamar Co. 9.1, Georgia 7.9

2012 Lamar Co. Natality Data
196 total births, 105 unwed births
37 induced terminations
41 teen pregnancies
20 low birth weight babies

2012 Lamar Co. Mortality Data
207 total deaths
2 infant deaths

Primary data source: GA Dept. Public Health, OASIS
**ITOP—Induced Terminations of Pregnancy
Highest Level of Educational Attainment: 2009-2013
5 Yr. Avg. – American Community Survey

- Grad or Prof Degree: Lamar Co. 5.6%, Georgia 10.2%
- Bachelor's degree: Lamar Co. 8.6%, Georgia 17.7%
- Associate degree: Lamar Co. 5.7%, Georgia 6.9%
- Some college, no degree: Lamar Co. 11.9%, Georgia 28.7%
- HS Grad: Lamar Co. 23.3%, Georgia 21.1%
- 9th-12th no diploma: Lamar Co. 11.9%, Georgia 9.5%
- <9th grade: Lamar Co. 6.3%, Georgia 5.8%

Lamar Co.
Not completing HS = 18.1%
With a bachelor’s + degree = 14.2%

Primary data source: U.S. Census Bureau
Primary data source:
Governor’s Office of Student Achievement

Lamar Co.
K12 enrollment = 2,483
HS dropouts = 16
General Fund Expenditures per FTE = $7,981
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>PCI</th>
<th>Rank of PCI</th>
<th>% PCI of GA Total</th>
<th>% Change in PCI 2009-2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAMAR</td>
<td>$28,920</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>76.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUTTS</td>
<td>$26,436</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>69.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MONROE</td>
<td>$42,808</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>113.1</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIKE</td>
<td>$33,335</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPALDING</td>
<td>$29,308</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>77.4</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UPSON</td>
<td>$30,252</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GA Avg. Co.</td>
<td>$32,146</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>84.9</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Primary data source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (1/15)
Per Capita Income: 2009-2013
Percentage Change

Primary data source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (1/15)
2013 PCI
Lamar Co. = $28,920

Georgia = $37,845
US = $44,765

Primary data source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (1/15)
Median Household Income
2013 Model-Based Estimates

- US: $52,250
- GEORGIA: $47,765
- GA Avg. Co.: $40,594
- LAMAR: $40,915
- BUTTS: $43,330
- MONROE: $54,793
- PIKE: $52,393
- SPALDING: $39,068
- UPSON: $34,709

Primary data source: U.S. Census Bureau (12/14)
Personal Current Transfer Receipts: 2013
Lamar Co. Total = $160,224,000

- Retirement/Disab: Lamar Co. 34.5%, Georgia 35.0%
- Medicare: Lamar Co. 23.3%, Georgia 22.7%
- Pub Med Assist: Lamar Co. 12.3%, Georgia 14.1%
- Supp Sec Inc: Lamar Co. 1.9%, Georgia 2.4%
- EL Tax Cred: Lamar Co. 3.3%, Georgia 4.0%
- SNAP: Lamar Co. 4.1%, Georgia 4.7%
- Other Inc Maint: Lamar Co. 2.4%, Georgia 3.0%
- Unemployment: Lamar Co. 1.8%, Georgia 2.0%
- Vet Benefits: Lamar Co. 3.8%, Georgia 4.7%
- Edu/Train Assist: Lamar Co. 9.5%
- All Other: Lamar Co. 4.4%

$8,922 per capita transfer receipts
30.8% of total personal income
2.2% change in total 2012-13

Primary data source: Bureau of Economic Analysis (1/15)
Transfer Receipts as a Percentage of Total Personal Income
2008-2013

Primary data source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (1/15)
## Persons Living Below Poverty Level
### 2013 Model-Based Estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th># of Persons</th>
<th>% of all Persons</th>
<th>Rank of %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAMAR</td>
<td>3,305</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUTTS</td>
<td>4,569</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MONROE</td>
<td>3,596</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIKE</td>
<td>2,410</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPALDING</td>
<td>13,185</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UPSON</td>
<td>5,810</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GA Avg. Co.</td>
<td>11,651</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>–</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Primary data source: U. S. Census Bureau (12/14)
Persons Living Below the Poverty Level
2013 Model-Based Estimates

Weighted average poverty threshold for a family household of 4 persons in 2013 = $23,834

Georgia
1,849,944
Persons
--
19.0%

US = 15.8%

Primary data source: U.S. Census Bureau (12/14)
Civilian Labor Force Average Annual Unemployment Rates

2014 Rates
- Lamar Co. = 9.5
- GA = 7.2
- US = 6.2

Avg. GA County = 8.1

Primary data source: GA Dept. of Labor
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Establishment Type</th>
<th>Avg. #</th>
<th>Avg. Monthly Employment</th>
<th>Avg. Wage Weekly</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lamar County Establishments Employment Weekly</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL GOODS PRODUCING</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>641</td>
<td>$830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ag, forestry, fishing</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>$624</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>$592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>517</td>
<td>$880</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL SERVICE PROVIDING</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>1,661</td>
<td>$494</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wholesale trade</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>$624</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail trade</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>$422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transp/Warehousing</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>$682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finance/Insurance</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>$738</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional/Sci/Tech</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>$559</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admin/Suppt/WasteMgmt/Remediation</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>$652</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health care/Soc Svcs</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>$385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodations/Food Svc</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>$216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL GOVERNMENT</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>1,155</td>
<td>$640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>3,466</td>
<td>$604</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Primary data source: GA Dept. of Labor (6/14)
Employment Comparisons by Industry Group: 2013

- **Goods Producing**
  - Lamar Co.: 18.5
  - Avg. GA County: 21.8
  - Georgia: 13.5

- **Service Providing**
  - Lamar Co.: 47.9
  - Avg. GA County: 52.0
  - Georgia: 69.7

- **Government**
  - Lamar Co.: 33.3
  - Avg. GA County: 25.7
  - Georgia: 16.3

Primary data source: GA Dept. of Labor (6/14)
Components of 2013 Property Tax Gross Digest
Lamar County

- **Motor Vehicle**: 6.9%
- **Mobile Home**: 0.3%
- **Timber ***: 0.1%
- **Public Utility**: 3.6%
- **Industrial**: 15.1%
- **Commercial**: 11.5%
- **Ag-Preferential-Environ-Conserv**: 19.4%
- **Residential**: 43.1%

40% Assessment Value of Property
Gross Digest = $576,853,425
Homestead & Property Exemptions = $104,951,211
Net M&O Digest = $471,902,214
Value of exempt property = $7,1160,545

* Timber taxed at 100% based on previous year sales

Primary data source: GA Dept. of Revenue
## Millage Rates, Taxes Levied, & Sales Tax Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>2013 County-wide Millage*</th>
<th>2013 Taxes Levied*</th>
<th>Sales Tax Rate as of 7/1/2015</th>
<th>LOST Type* as of 7/1/2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAMAR</td>
<td>27.263</td>
<td>$13,833,923</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>LSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUTTS</td>
<td>33.313</td>
<td>$19,444,181</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>LSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MONROE</td>
<td>25.323</td>
<td>$33,046,108</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>LSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIKE</td>
<td>29.264</td>
<td>$13,137,045</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>LSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPALDING</td>
<td>39.800</td>
<td>$58,151,296</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>LE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UPSON</td>
<td>31.990</td>
<td>$20,188,332</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>LSE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Countywide Includes .250 state millage. Taxes levied, but not necessarily collected. L=Local Option, S=Special Purpose, E=Educational

Primary data source: GA Dept. of Revenue
2013 Farm Gate Value by Commodity Group
Lamar Co. Total Value = $37,070,968

- Poultry-Egg: 57.9%
- Row-Forage crops: 11.1%
- Livestock: 21.1%
- Ornamental Horticulture: 6.5%
- Fruits-Nuts: 0.2%
- Forestry: 1.9%
- Other: 1.3%
- Ag Tourism: 0.02%

Primary data source: UGA Center for Agribusiness & Economic Development
http://farmgate.caes.uga.edu/TotalValueReport.aspx data downloaded 1/13/15
A “pull factor” of 1.0 means that the county’s sales are what would be expected based upon the number of residents and their relative wealth.

Commuting to Work: 2009-2013
5 Yr. Average – American Community Survey

- Residents working in county: 38.5%
- Residents working out of county: 60.4%
- Residents driving to work alone: 79.9%
- Residents carpooling: 14.4%
- Residents working at home: 4.0%

Travel time to work for residents not working at home:
- < 20 min. = 38.6%
- 45+ min. = 25.1%

Mean travel time to work = 30.1 minutes

Primary data source: U.S. Census Bureau 12/14
This study was developed to assist community leadership with their future planning and decision making.

Special Area Report
# 15-07       June 2015

Prepared for Lamar County Cooperative Extension
by Susan R. Boatright
Center for Agribusiness and Economic Development
College of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences
The University of Georgia • Athens, GA

Georgia Cooperative Extension
www.caes.uga.edu/center/caed/

To learn more about your county check the “Georgia Statistics System” website:
www.georgiastats.uga.edu